

SUPER GOAL 5

WORKBOOK

MANUEL DOS SANTOS





SuperGoal 5 Workbook

ISBN: 9780077162344

Contributing Writer: Kevin Sharpe

Publisher: Jorge Rodriguez Hernández
Editorial director: Anita Raducanu
Art direction: Heloisa Yara Tiburtius
Interior design and production: Page2, LLC
Cover design: Page2, LLC
Photo coordinator: Kevin Sharpe

Photo Credits: The Photo Credits section for this book on page iv is considered an extension of the copyright page.



www.elt.mcgraw-hill.com



Contents

Unit	1	Lifestyles	1
Unit	2	Life Stories	7
Unit	3	When Are You Traveling?	13
		EXPANSION Units 1–3	19
Unit	4	What Do I Need to Buy?	23
Unit	5	Since When?	29
Unit	6	Do You Know Where It Is?	35
		EXPANSION Units 4–6	41

Photo Credits



1 ©Dani Vincek/SHUTTERSTOCK, ©DUSAN ZIDAR/SHUTTERSTOCK, manExercis © Tetra Images/Alamy, manOffice © Christopher Robbins/Getty; **2** boyBike © CLEO Photo/Alamy, boyTV © Leila Cutler/Alamy, shopping © Caro/Alamy, *(3)* ©altiso/SHUTTERSTOCK; **6** *TL* ©Felix Mizioznikov/SHUTTERSTOCK, TML ©Stephen Coburn/SHUTTERSTOCK, *TMR* ©Jaren Jai Wicklund/SHUTTERSTOCK, *TR* ©hfng/SHUTTERSTOCK, boyLaptop © Robin Beckham-BEEPstock/Alamy, boyShop © B O'Kane/Alamy; **7** bloodDonor © Jeff Greenberg/Alamy, bloodVan alamy A0XMC8 © van hilversum/Alamy, twinInfants © Galina Barskaya/Alamy; **10** *TL* ©Keystone/GETTY; **11** © Realimage/Alamy, © Getty Images/Getty; **12** arabBoyy © MBI/Alamy; **13** checkin © vario images GmbH & Co.KG/Alamy, manyDepart © STOCK4B Creative/Getty, passengers © O.DIGOIT/Alamy; **16** boyGym © SW Productions/Getty, boysAeroplane © UpperCut Images/Getty, boyStudy © Sami Sarkis/Getty, menLaptop © Photodisc/Getty, surfer © Joe McBride/Getty, trainStation © Philip and Karen Smith/Getty; **17** *TR* ©Peter Dankow/SHUTTERSTOCK; **22** manSuitcase © Marcin Sadlowski/Alamy; **23** *(1)* ©Yellowj/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(2)* ©Barbara J. Petrick/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(3)* ©James "BO" Insogna/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(4)* ©Alex Staroseltsev/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(5)* ©Lepas/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(6)* ©ZTS/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(7)* ©mashe/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(8)* ©Christopher Parypa/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(9)* ©Vasca/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(10)* ©desalex/SHUTTERSTOCK; **25** *TR* ©Joe Gough/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(man)* ©Yuri Arcurs/SHUTTERSTOCK; **26** *TR* ©Imcsike/SHUTTERSTOCK, *MR* ©Imcsike/SHUTTERSTOCK, *BR* ©imcsike/SHUTTERSTOCK; **27** inhalVapor © Mirko Iannace/Getty, manCucumb © Roy Hsu/Getty; **28** *(woman writing)* ©Rob Marmion/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(woman with pineapple)* ©Erwin Wodicka/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(plate of food)* ©grafica/SHUTTERSTOCK; **29** *(women baking)* ©Anyka/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(kitchen)* ©MaxFX/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(man on phone)* ©Andresr/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(brick)* ©Todd Taulman/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(telephone)* ©Andrew Buckin/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(computer and printer)* ©fonzales/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(couple watching TV)* ©Losevsky Pavel/SHUTTERSTOCK; **31** *(boy in car)* ©Diego Cervo/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(tennis player)* ©Jim Lopes/SHUTTERSTOCK, boyPhone © Ron Levine/Getty, boySick © Profimedia.CZ a.s/Alamy, manCity © Fotosearch/Getty; **32** *(man in kitchen)* ©Christopher Halloran/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(children on laptops)* ©llike/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(boy playing soccer)* ©kristian sekulic/SHUTTERSTOCK, boysLaptops © Rubberball-Mike Kemp/Getty, manDentist © Hola Images/Getty, videoGame © Victoria Blackie/Getty; **34** *(airplane)* ©Eric Gevaert/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(cell phone)* ©Aeromass/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(credit card)* ©Andresr/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(laptop)* ©ene/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(MP3 player)* ©Joseph Moore/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(pen)* ©Phant/SHUTTERSTOCK; **35** *(1a)* ©OPIS/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(1b)* ©michael ledray/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(2a)* ©Kenneth Sponsler/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(2b)* ©iofoto/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(3a)* ©Sam DCruz/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(3b)* ©Govert Nieuwland/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(4a)* ©Michael Mihin/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(4b)* ©arway/SHUTTERSTOCK; **37** *(countryside)* ©gary718/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(teen boy)* ©Andrey Shadrin/SHUTTERSTOCK, boyyForest © sian cox/Alamy, lagunaBeach © Chad Ehlers/Alamy; **39** *(boy on ATV)* ©Sascha Burkard/SHUTTERSTOCK, horseride © Nicolas Russell/Getty, *(person on snowmobile)* ©Robert Asento/SHUTTERSTOCK, *(small town)* ©Kenneth Sponsler/SHUTTERSTOCK; **44** sports © Arthur Tilley/Getty, waiter © Image Source/Getty.

Lifestyles

1. an exercise freak
2. an Internet addict
3. a devoted employee
4. a vegetarian

A Look at the people in the photos. Complete each description with a word

a devoted employee	an exercise freak	an Internet addict	a vegetarian



1. Mark likes to work out. He's really into exercise and fitness. He's ______________.



2. David is online all the time, even in the park! He's ______________.



3. Saeed always works on the weekend. He's ______________.



4. Jake never eats meat. He's ______________.

B Describe each person from **A**. Use the expressions in the box.

usually downloads videos and games	**~~normally works out five times a week~~**
always lives a healthy lifestyle	**often spends a lot of time at the office**
~~frequently spends a lot of time at the gym~~	**never takes a vacation**
regularly chats online	**always eats vegetables**

Mark normally works out five times a week.
Mark frequently spends a lot of time at the gym.

1. David ______________
   David ______________
2. Saeed ______________
   Saeed ______________
3. Jake ______________
   Jake ______________

1.usually downloads videos and games / regularly chats online
2. often spends a lot of time at the office / never takes a vacation
3. always lives a healthy lifestyle / always eats vegetables

C Write about each photo. Use the words to ask questions and give answers.



Jamal / after school / usually // always

Q: Does Jamal usually ride his bike a

A: Jamal always rides his bike after

1. Mona's little brother / usually / in the

Q:

A:

2. Sabah and her friends / usually / on Th

Q:

A:

3. George / usually / on Saturday // occa

Q:

A:

Q: Does Mona's little brother usually watch TV in the afternoon?
A: Sometimes Mona's little brother watches TV in the afternoon. (Mona's little brother sometimes watches TV in the afternoon.)
2. Q: Do Sabah and her friends usually go shopping on Thursday?
A: Sabah and her friends often go shopping on Thursday.
3. Q: Does George usually play football at lunch?
A: George occasionally plays football at lunch

D Write about yourself. Answer the questions. Use adverbs/expressions of frequency.

1. Do you usually sleep late on the weekend?
2. Do you generally do your homework in the afternoon?
3. Do you sometimes watch TV with your family?
4. Do you often chat online with your friends?

1. I rarely sleep late on the weekend.
2. I always do my homework in the afternoon.
3. From time to time I watch TV with my family.
4. I chat online with my friends all the time.



E Read the chart. Ask and answer a question about each person. Use ***How many...?*** / ***How much...?*** / ***How long...?***

	watch TV	drink soda	exercise	chat online
Hussain	5 hours a week	1 can a day	2 hours a day	3 hours a night
Faris	1 hour a week	3 cans a day	2 hours a week	2 hours a day
Ismail	2 hours a day	2 cans a week	7 days a week	1 hour a day
Nura	3 hours a night	2 liters a month	2 days a week	2 hours a week
Fadwa	1 hour a day	1 liter a week	3 hours a week	6 hours a week
You				

Hussain / watch TV

Q: How many hours a week does Hussain watch TV?

A: He watches TV 5 hours a week.

1. Faris / drink soda
   Q: ______
   A: ______
2. Ismail / exercise
   Q: ______
   A: ______
3. Nura / watch TV
   Q: ______
   A: ______
4. Fadwa / chat online
   Q: ______
   A: ______
5. you / watch TV
   Q: ______
   A: ______
6. you / drink sodas
   Q: ______
   A: ______
7. you / exercise
   Q: ______
   A: ______
8. you / chat online
   Q: ______
   A: ______

1. Q: How many sodas does Faris drink?
A: He drinks 3 cans of soda a day.
2. Q: How much does Ismail exercise?
A: He exercises 7 days a week.
3. Q: How many hours does Nura watch T
A: She watches TV 3 hours a night.
4. Q: How long does Fadwa chat online?
A: She chats online 6 hours a week.
5. Q: How many hours do you watch TV?
A: I watch TV 4 hours a day.
6. Q: How many sodas do you drink?
A: I drink 2 cans of soda a day.
7. Q: How much do you exercise?
A: I exercise 1 hour a day.
8. Q: How long do you chat online?
A: I chat online 2 hours a night.



F Complete eac[h] ... Use an adverb ...

1.talks / He frequently talks to his boss on the phone in the evening.
2. watches / Sometimes Mrs. Lewis watches TV.
3. eats / She eats chocolate all the time.
4. makes / She rarely makes dinner.
5. works out / He frequently works out.
6. doesn't do / He never does the dishes.

Steve ___does___ **(do) his homework every day.**
He always does his homework.

1. Mr. Lewis ______ (talk) to his boss on the phone in the evening five times a week.
______
2. Mrs. Lewis ______ (watch) TV about once a week.
______
3. Sarah ______ (eat) chocolate morning, noon, and night.
______
4. Sarah ______ (make) dinner once a month.
______
5. Steve ______ (work out) four times a week.
______
6. Steve ______ (not do) the dishes. It's not his job.
______



G READING

Are You Addicted to Shopping?

Do you love to shop?
Do you shop several times a week?
Do you buy things you don't need just because you have to buy something?
Do you ever spend money you don't really have?
Do you sometimes borrow money for shopping?

Are you a shopping addict? That means you can't stop shopping.
Take this test and find out. Circle ***yes*** or ***no***.

1.	Do you think about shopping a lot?	yes	no
2.	Do you feel excited and happy when you are shopping?	yes	no
3.	Are you always planning your next shopping trip?	yes	no
4.	Do you feel nervous when you can't go shopping?	yes	no
5.	Do you go shopping when you are depressed or unhappy?	yes	no
6.	Do you go shopping at least once a day?	yes	no
7.	Do you sometimes buy things you don't need?	yes	no
8.	Do you spend a lot more money than you have?	yes	no
9.	Do you lose track of how much money you spend?	yes	no
10.	Do you say you spend less money than you really spent?	yes	no
11.	Do you want to spend less time shopping?	yes	no

Did you answer ***yes*** to five or more questions?
You may be a shopping addict. What can you do? You can ask for help from friends. You can get counseling. Shopping shouldn't control you. You should control shopping.

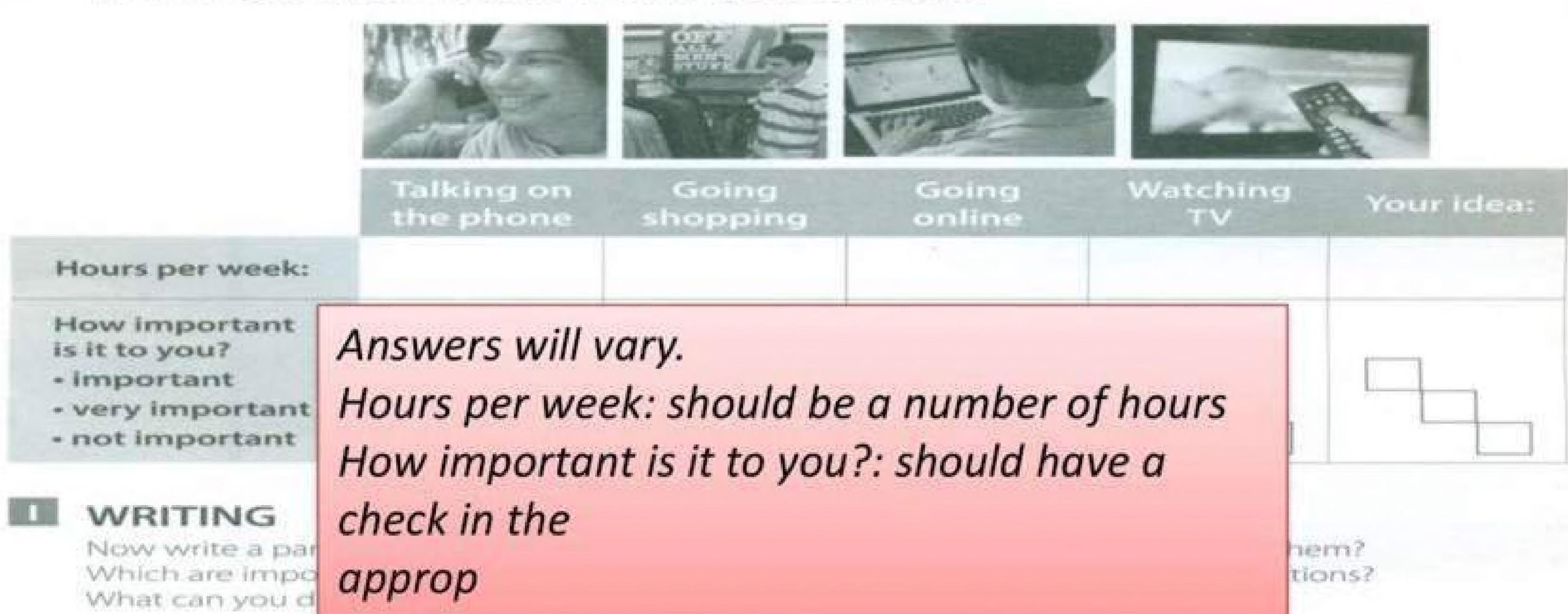
Answer these questions.

1. What are three things th

2. What are two things sh

1.They go shopping when they're depressed. They spend more money than they have. They feel nervous when they can't go shopping.
2. They can ask friends for help. They can get counseling.

H Complete the chart with your information. How many hours a week do you spend on each activity? Which things are habits for you? Which things are addictions?



	Talking on the phone	Going shopping	Going online	Watching TV	Your idea:
Hours per week:					
How important is it to you? - important - very important - not important					

Answers will vary.
Hours per week: should be a number of hours
How important is it to you?: should have a check in the approp

I **WRITING**

Now write a par ... hem?
Which are impo ... tions?
What can you d

Habit or Addiction?

Blood Donation Announcement	Birth Announcement
clinic	parents
blood	twins
donations	newborns
donor	infant

A Unscramble the letters and write the words on the corr

arptnes	liccin	niodontas
snwit	dolob	wnernbos





B Complete the stories. Use the words from **A**.



1. blood; Clinic; donor; donations
2. parents; newborns; infant; twin

1. In just two days, over 300 people came to give __________ at the Heart-to-Heart Mobile __________ in Lakeside County. Local businessmen and shoppers were happy to volunteer to help others in need. Some people donated blood for the first time and said they planned to do it again. One __________ told doctors that it was his 50th time giving blood. The blood __________ will go to hospitals around the country and will save many lives.

2. My aunt and uncle are new __________! They have two little __________. They're so small! It's hard to imagine that I was that little when I was an __________! The other really cool thing is that my two new little cousins look exactly the same. Why? Because they're __________



C Complete the story. Use the simple past tens

1. were 9. didn't like 17. stayed
2. were 10. was 18. started
3. grew up 11. missed 19. wanted
4. played 12. wanted 20. moved
5. studied 13. went 21. saw
6. went 14. took 22. went
7. got 15. wasn't 23. opened
8. left 16. needed

Roger and Paul **(1)** (be)________ neighbors when they **(2)** (be)________ children. They **(3)** (grow up) ________ together. They **(4)** (play)________ sports and **(5)** (study)________ together. They even **(6)** (go)________ to the same college. After college, Paul **(7)** (get)________ a job with an international bank in Paris and **(8)** (leave)________ the country. At first, he **(9)** (not like)________ his job because there **(10)** (be)________ a lot of travel. He also **(11)** (miss)________ his family a lot. After several years, he **(12)** (want)________ to move back home and get a new job. Roger **(13)** (go)________ back home after college. He immediately **(14)** (take)________ a job at the city library. At first, he **(15)** (not be)________ happy, but his parents **(16)** (need)________ him at home, so he **(17)** (stay)________. Last year, he **(18)** (start)________ to think about a new job and life. He **(19)** (want)________ to travel and see the world. Then six months ago, Paul **(20)** (move)________ back home. A week later, he **(21)** (see)________ Roger in the park. Yesterday, they **(22)** (go)________ into business together and **(23)** (open)________ their own travel agency!

D Answer the questions about the story in **C**.

1. What did Paul and Roger do when they were
2. What did Paul think about his job at first?
3. Where did Roger work after college?
4. Where did Paul see Roger after he moved bac

1. They played sports and studied together.
2. He didn't like his job at fist.
3. He worked at the city library.
4. He saw Roger in the park

Picture 1

1. are getting married **2.** wasn't married **3.** was married

Picture 2

1. were raised **2.** wasn't raised **3.** was raised

Picture 3

1. was educated **2.** was raised **3.** was called

E Nura and Saeed want ... ntences below the pictures. Us...

1
We live in a small apa... Our wedding was three months ago. We're looking for a house.
... nice house to ...
... several nice houses in the area. And congratulations! My wedding was just six months ago.

2
We both grew up in small houses.
This house is too small.
I understand. My big family lived in a small apartment!

3
I heard that, at first, the neighbors called it "The Castle."
Oh, Nura, I like this big house.
The architect always lived in big houses. And he went to Harvard University.

Picture 1

1. Nura and Saeed ______________________ three months ago.
2. Nura and Saeed ______________________ six months ago.
3. Mr. Adel ______________________ six months ago.

Picture 2

1. Nura and Saeed ______________________ in small houses.
2. Mr. Adel ______________________ in a small house.
3. Mr. Adel ______________________ in a small apartment.

Picture 3

1. The architect ______________________ at Harvard University.
2. The architect ______________________ in big houses.
3. The house ______________________ "The Castle."



F R… *didn't use to.*

> **1.** used to **4.** didn't use to **7.** didn't use to
> **2.** used to **5.** used to **8.** used to
> **3.** didn't use to **6.** used to



The 1940s

- TVs have small, round screens.
- Many families eat dinner in front of the TV.
- TVs show only black and white pictures.

The 1950s

- People in big cities get four or five TV stations.
- Cable TV brings big-city TV to some country areas.
- The remote control is invented.

Omar: Did you know that some TVs **(1)** ________________ have round screens?

Yahya: Yes, I did. And a lot of families **(2)** ________________ eat dinner in front of the TV every night.

Omar: I know. And there **(3)** ________________ be very many TV stations.

Yahya: Right. And before 1950, people in country areas **(4)** ________________ have TV at all!

Omar: They probably **(5)** ________________ have boring evenings with no TV.

Yahya: Maybe. They probably **(6)** ________________ go to bed early.

Omar: Can you believe that TVs **(7)** ________________ have color pictures? Everything was in black and white.

Yahya: Isn't that crazy? And people **(8)** ________________ stand up and walk over to the TV to change channels. No remote control!

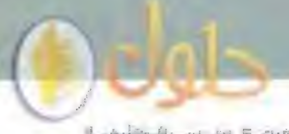
Omar: I'm glad I didn't live back then!

G Read the answers. Write questions.

Q: Where did Ali use to live?
A: Ali used to live in the country.

1. Q: ________________
   A: Fahd used to play football after school.
2. Q: ________________
   A: Yes, Farah did. She used to take the bus to sc…
3. Q: ________________
   A: They used to go to the mall every Thursday e…
4. Q: ________________
   A: No, I didn't. I used to stay up really late every night.

> **1.** What did Fahd use to do?
> **2.** Did Farah use to take the bus to school?
> **3.** Where did they use to go every Friday night?
> **4.** Did you use to go to bed early every night?



H READING

Prince William of Britain


Map of Britain

Prince William is the grandson of Queen Elizabeth II of Britain. He was born in London, England, on June 21, 1982. He is the elder son of Charles and Diana, Prince and Princess of Wales. He has one younger brother named Harry.

William was educated at private schools in England. He attended one of the oldest high schools in England, Eton College. At Eton, he was captain of the football team and took up water polo. After graduation, William took a gap year, during which he trained with the British Army, traveled in Africa, and taught children in a small town in Chile.

He returned in 2001 and enrolled at one of the oldest universities in Scotland. He began studies in art history, but later changed his main subject to geography. William went on to earn a Master's degree—the best degree of any heir to the throne of Britain. He then decided to follow a military career and trained at the Royal Military Academy in 2006. He served in the Armed Forces with his brother, and two years later he earned his pilot wings. In 2009, he transferred to the Royal Air Force for helicopter training.

Prince William now serves as a co-pilot in the Search and Rescue Force. He also makes public appearances and performs his many royal duties—among which he is President of England's Football Association. And, like his mother, Lady Diana, he continues to help others by actively supporting many humanitarian causes.

Number the sentences in the correct order.



_______ He traveled in Africa and South America.

_______ Prince William went to Eton College.

_______ He trained as a pilot.

_______ Prince William was born in London.

_______ William and Harry served in the Armed Forc

_______ He became a helicopter pilot.

_______ Prince William graduated from university.

3 He traveled in Africa and South America.
2 Prince William went to Eton College.
6 He trained as a pilot.
1 Prince William was born in London.
5 William and Harry served in the Armed Forces.
7 He became a helicopter pilot.
4 Prince William graduated from university.

I How is your life different now from when you were seven years old? Complete the chart with your ideas.

When I was seven, I used to:	Now I'm older, and I:



J **WRITING**

Now write a paragraph about your life then and now. Write what you used to do and what you do now.

Then and Now

When Are You

1. flight 3. suitcase 5. carry-on
2. gate 4. baggage 6. boarding pass

A Complete the conversations. Use the words in the box.

flight	suitcase	boarding pass	gate	baggage	carry-on

What time is our (1) ____________ to Dubai?

It's at 4:30, but I don't see the (2) ____________ number.

Is this (3) ____________ the only (4) ____________ you're going to check?

Yes, it is. And then I have one (5) ____________, too.

Is my seat number on my (6) ____________?

Yes, it is, sir. You'll be next to a window.

B Read the customs declaration. Complete the con

1. One family member is traveling with me.
2. We're staying in Miami, Florida.
3. We're visiting for two weeks.
4. No, I'm not bringing any fruits or live plants.
5. No, I'm not carrying more than $10,000 cash.
6. We're coming to the United States for pleasure

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
UNITED STATES CUSTOMS SERVICE

CUSTOMS DECLARATION

Each arriving traveler or responsible family member must provide the following information (only ONE written declaration per family n

1. Name: Hussain (Last) Ahmed (First)
2. Birth Date: 07/11/72 (Day / Month / Year)
3. Airline/Flight No.: 4
4. Number of family members traveling with you: 1
5. Country of Citizenship: KSA
6. Country of Residence: KSA
7. U.S. Address: 15 State Street, Miami FL
8. Expected Length of Stay: two weeks
9. The purpose of my trip is or was: ___ Business X Personal
10. I am/we are bringing fruits, plants, meats, food, soil, birds, snails, other live animals, farm products, or have been on a farm or ranch outside the U.S. YES ___ NO X
11. I am/we are carrying currency or monetary instruments over $10,000 U.S., or foreign equivalent. YES ___ NO X



Customs Officer: What flight were you on?
Ahmed: I was on Flight 459.
Customs Officer: How many family members are traveling with you?
Ahmed: (1) ______________________. My son is with me.
Customs Officer: Where are you staying in the United States?
Ahmed: (2) ______________________
Customs Officer: How long are you visiting the United States?
Ahmed: (3) ______________________
Customs Officer: Are you bringing any fruits or live plants?
Ahmed: (4) ______________________
Customs Officer: Are you carrying more than $10,000 cash?
Ahmed: (5) ______________________
Customs Officer: Are you coming to the United States for business or for pleasure?
Ahmed: (6) ______________________. We're visiting family.
Customs Officer: Welcome to the United States. Enjoy your stay here.
Ahmed: Thank you!



C Complete the conversation. Use the information in the chart. Use ***going to*** for definite plans and ***will*** for indefinite plans.

Faisal's W

Thursday	
Maybe go to the special Antiquities Exhibition 10:00 A.M.–8:00 P.M.	Definitely Al-Janadri 8:00 A.M.–
Definitely go to the Champions League football game 8:00 P.M.	Definitely races 7:00 P.M.

1. will go **6.** am going to spend
2. will stay **7.** going to be
3. am going to go **8.** am going to get
4. will be **9.** will leave
5. are going to fid**10.** am going to watch

Thursday

Adnan: Hi, Faisal. What are you doing?

Faisal: I'm making plans for the weekend. Maybe I **(1)** (go) ______________ to the special Antiquities Exhibition on Thursday afternoon.

Adnan: That's going to be interesting! Are you going to stay all afternoon?

Faisal: No. I **(2)** ______________ probably (stay) ______________ for an hour or two. Do you want to go?

Adnan: Sure! And I definitely **(3)** (go) ______________ to the Champions League football game at 8:00.

Faisal: Me, too. Let's get there at 6:00.

Adnan: Fine. We **(4)** ______________ probably (be) ______________ the first people there.

Faisal: That's OK. We **(5)** (find) ______________ great seats for sure!

Friday

Faisal: Are you going to go to the Al-Janadriyah Cultural Festival on Friday?

Adnan: You bet! I **(6)** (spend) ______________ the whole afternoon there. It's **(7)** (be) ______________ lots of fun!

Faisal: I **(8)** (get) ______________ there early in the morning, and I **(9)** ______________ probably (leave) ______________ at 4:00.

Adnan: Then what are you going to do?

Faisal: I **(10)** (watch) ______________ the camel races at 7:00.

D Write a conversation betwee

Adnan: What are you doing Friday?
Faisal: I probably will ride in the bicycle race.
Adnan: What time is the race going to start?
Faisal: It's going to start at 10:30 A.M.
Adnan: What are you doing Friday afternoon?
Faisal: I will probably go to Yahya's barbecue.

E Complete the answers to the questions with infinitives of purpose. Use the information in the photos for your answers. Use the verbs in the box.

finish	visit	go surfing	work out	catch	buy

Q: **Why is your father going to the train station?**
A: He's going to the train st...

1. Q: Why is he staying up late?
   A:
2. Q: Why are they online?
   A:
3. Q: Why are they flying to Cali...
   A:
4. Q: Why is he going to Mexico?
   A:
5. Q: Why is he going to the gym after school?
   A:

1. He's staying up late to finish
2. They're online to buy
3. They're fling to California to visit
4. He's going to Mexico to go surfing.
5. He's going to the gym after school to work out

F Write three sentences. Tell where you will probably go next week. Use infinitives of purpose.

I will probably go to the mall to ...

1.
2.
3.

1. I probably will go to the park to play football.
2.I probably will go to my friend's house to play video games.
3.I probably will go to the mall to hang out with my friends.-



G READING

GUIDE TO NIAGARA FALLS



Things to Do

There is a lot for the whole family to do in Niagara Falls. A helicopter ride provides a wonderful view of both the American falls and the Canadian falls. During the ride, you can take great pictures to show your friends back home. A favorite with all the tourists is the Journey Behind the Falls. You'll put on a raincoat, take an elevator, and get out at the bottom of the falls. From there, you'll see, hear, and feel the excitement as the water crashes down from the height of a twenty-story building. It's an unforgettable experience!

Places to Stay

The Broadview Hotel

Many visitors want to stay at the Broadview. The rooms are small, but the views of the falls are wonderful. The hotel restaurant is good, but very fancy. You'll have to wear your best clothes. The Broadview is expensive, but its guests receive very special treatment. And for your information, the hotel doesn't have a pool, but it has excellent workout facilities for people who like to exercise.

Martin's Motel

Martin's Motel is a really friendly place. When you check in, Martin shows you to your room. The rooms aren't fancy, but they're large and they have cable TV. There is an outdoor swimming pool and a game room especially for children. It's just a 15-minute walk to the falls. And if you're hungry, you can eat at the diner next door. The food is good and cheap, and the diner is open 24 hours a day. You won't have to dress up to eat there. Families that stay at Martin's always have a good time.

Write ***T*** for ***True*** or ***F*** for ***False***.

1. ______ Visitors wear raincoats to go behind the falls.
2. ______ You can't take pictures on the helicopter ride
3. ______ The Broadview Hotel has a pool.
4. ______ The Broadview Hotel has wonderful views of the falls.
5. ______ Martin's Motel is close to the falls.
6. ______ You have to wear a suit or dress to eat at the diner next to Martin's Motel.

1. T **2.** F **3.** F **4.** T **5.** T **6.** F

H Answer these questions abou

1. You can stay at the Broadv

______

2. You can take the helicopte ...y?

______

1. I probably will stay at the Broadview Hotel. I want to see the falls from my room.
2. I probably will take the helicopter ride. I want to get some good photos of the falls.

I You are talking to a travel agent. You're telling the tra
Complete the travel agent's notes from your conver

1. Where do you want to go?
2. What are you going to do while you're ther
3. When are you going to leave?
4. How long are you going to stay?
5. What airport do you want to leave from?
6. Who is going with you?
7. What kind of hotel do you want to stay at
8. What sights do you want to see?

1. I want to go to Costa Rica.
2. I'm going to surf.
3. I'm going to leave in September.
4. I'm going to stay for one week.
5. I want to leave from JFK in New York.
6. My brother is going with me.
7. I want to stay at a cheap hotel.
8. I want to see rainforests and a volcano, too.

J WRITING

Now write a paragraph about your trip. Use the information from the travel agent's form above.

My Trip

EXPANSION Units 1 – 3

A Write questions and answers. Use ***always, usually, sometimes, seldom***, or ***never*** in your answers.

How often / you / eat / sandwiches / for lunch

Q: How often do you eat sandwiches for lunch

A: I usually eat sandwiches for lunch.

1. How often / you / walk / school
   Q: ______
   A: ______
2. How often / you / watch / TV
   Q: ______
   A: ______
3. How often / you / clean / your room
   Q: ______
   A: ______
4. How often / you / go / to the mall
   Q: ______
   A: ______
5. How often / you / do / your homework
   Q: ______
   A: ______

1. Q: How often do you walk to school?
A: I usually walk to school.
2. Q: How often do you watch TV?
A: I never watch TV.
3. Q: How often do you clean your room?
A: I sometimes clean my room.
4. Q: How often do you go to the mall?
A: I seldom go to the mall.
5. Q: How often do you do your homework?
A: I always do my homework.

B Complete each sentence. Use the simple past tense.

1. They're not going to play basketball tonight, but they ______ basketball last night.
2. I am not meeting my friend for lunch today. I ______ my friend for lunch yesterday.
3. She doesn't usually get sick, but she ______ sick last week. She had a cold.
4. He doesn't usually study on weekends, but he ______ this past weekend.
5. We don't usually grow tomatoes in my garden, but we ______ some this past summer.
6. He usually goes skiing on vacation, but he ______ surfing last month on vacation.
7. I don't usually make mistakes on my math homework, but I ______ three mistakes on my homework yesterday.
8. I don't usually have to do the dishes, but I ______ to do them last night.
9. My friend and I didn't go shopping yesterday, but we ______ every day last week.
10. My father didn't drive me to school this morning, but he ______

1. played **4.** studied **7.** made **10.** drove
2. met **5.** grew **8.** had
3. got **6.** went **9.** went

C Write the question for each answer. Use the simp

1. Q: Where did your uncle live?
   A: My uncle lived in New York.
2. Q:
   A: Amal watched TV yesterday evening.
3. Q:
   A: Hussain wore a suit and tie to the job inter
4. Q:
   A: They slept on the airplane.
5. Q:
   A: My brother went to college in Jeddah.
6. Q:
   A: Ali and his family stayed in a hotel last year when they went to the beach.

1. Where did your uncle live?
2. What did Amal do/watch yesterday evening?
3. What did Hussain wear to the job interview?
4. What did they do on the airplane?
5.Where did your brother go to college?
6.Where did Ali and his family stay last year when they went to the beach?

D Write sentences about you, your family, or your friends.

be born
I was born in Jizan on January 23, 19

1. be married
2. be raised
3. be called
4. be educated

1. My parents were married in Jeddah.
2. I was raised in Jeddah.
3. I was called Little Ali when I was young.
4. My father was educated in Riyadh

E Write questions and answers. Use ***used to***.

Khalil played basketball.
Q: What did Khalil use to play?
A: Khalil used to play basketball.

1. Ibrahim ate a lot of fast food.
   Q:
   A:
2. They studied English.
   Q:
   A:
3. Saeed drove his father's car.
   Q:
   A:
4. My brother and I drank milk every morning befo
   Q:
   A:

1. Q: What did Ibrahim use to eat?
A: He used to eat a lot of fast food.
2. Q: What did they use to study?
A: They used to study English.
3. Q: What did Saeed use to drive?
A: Saeed used to drive his father's car.
4. Q: What did your brother and you use to drink every morning before school?
A:My brother and I used to drink coffe every morning before school.

F Look at the picture. Write about Robert's plans for the day with his friend. Use the present progressive.



Robert is going to the bus s

1. ______
2. ______
3. ______
4. ______
5. ______

1. The bus is arriving at 10 A.M.
2. Robert is meeting his friend at the bus station today.
3. Robert and his friend are going to the museum later.
4. Robert and his friend are eating at a fast food restaurant after the museum.
5. Robert is going to the bus station at 4 P.M

G Complete the sentences. Use **be g**

1. I'm not sure. I ______ probably ______ (fly) to Ankara tomorrow.
2. My plans are definite. I ______ (go) to the mall with my friend tonight.
3. She isn't sure. She ______ probably ______ (leave) in the afternoon.
4. He didn't make definite plans. He ______ probably ______ (see) his uncle next week.
5. They didn't tell me their final plans. They ______ probably ______ (arrive) tomorrow morning.
6. I checked the schedule. The train ______ (leave) at 7:30 tomorrow morning.

1. will fl **3.** will leave **5.** will arrive
2. am going to go **4.** will see **6.** is going to leave

H Look at the photo of Jeff. Write two sentences about what he is going to do.
Write two sentences abou

1. What is Jeff going to d

2. What will Jeff probably

Answers will vary. Sample answers:
1. He is going to take a trip.
He is going to talk on his cell phone.
2. He probably will fl on a plane.
He probably will visit friends.



I What do you and your family conserve at home? How do you conserve at home? Complete the chart below.

Conservation at Home

What we conserve	How we conserve	How we will probably conserve
Electricity	turn off lights	watch less TV
Water		not wash the family car
Other		

J WRITING

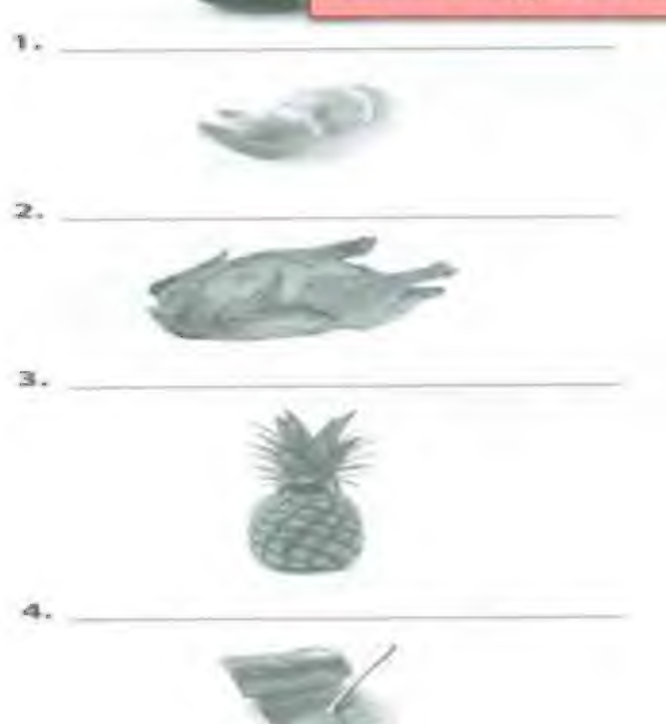
Write a paragraph to tell how you conserve at home and what you will probably do to conserve in the future.

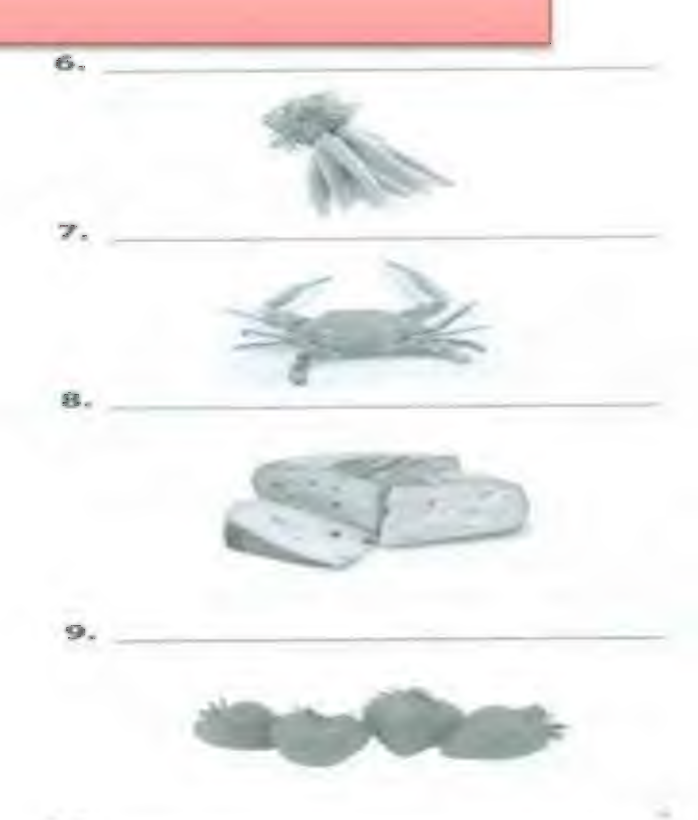
Conservation at Home

What Do I Need to Buy?

1. peppers **5.** yogurt **9.** cheese
2. shrimp **6.** sausage **10.** strawberries
3. chicken **7.** carrots
4. pineapple **8.** crab

A Write the name of





1. ____________________
2. ____________________
3. ____________________
4. ____________________
5. ____________________
6. ____________________
7. ____________________
8. ____________________
9. ____________________
10. ____________________

B Complete the chart with the words from **A**.

Meat	Seafood	Dairy	Fruit	Vegetables

Meat: chicken, sausage **Fruit:** pineapple, strawberries
Seafood: shrimp, crab **Vegetables:** peppers, carrots
Dairy: yogurt, cheese

1. a lot of **5.** a lot of **9.** a little
2. a lot of **6.** a few **10.** a few
3. a little **7.** a lot of **11.** a little
4. a few **8.** a lot of

C Complete the story. Use ***a few***, ***a little***, and ***a lot of***.

Badria started a new diet called the Fat Flush Program. This is what she told me about it:

"At first, I didn't understand the diet because there were **(1)** ______________ rules—about three pages of them! For example, you have to take 1 tablespoon of oil twice a day. That's not **(2)** ______________ oil, but it helps you lose weight for some reason. You need to drink **(3)** ______________ lemon juice (about a tablespoon) in water twice a day.

Fruits are part of the diet. You can have **(4)** ______________ pieces of fruit—one, two, or three pieces—every day. You can eat **(5)** ______________ different vegetables. In fact, you can eat all the vegetables you want, including beans, broccoli, cucumbers, onions, and 25 more. But you can only have **(6)** ______________ spices. They cause problems with this diet. You need to drink **(7)** ______________ water—at least eight glasses a day! I don't know if I can do that all the time. You can't eat **(8)** ______________ meat—only 225 grams once a day. But that doesn't bother me. I usually eat only **(9)** ______________ meat anyway. There are only **(10)** ______________ things on the diet that I never eat—actually just two things—lamb and tomatoes. And they encourage you to get **(11)** ______________ exercise, but not too much. All in all, I think it's a good program."

D Rewrite each false sentence about the story from **C**. Make each one true. Use ***much*** and ***many***.

Badria takes a lot of oil each day.
She doesn't take much oil each day.

1. Badria drinks a lot of lemon juice in water.
2. Badria can eat a few vegetables on the diet.
3. She can use a lot of spices.

1. Badria doesn't drink much lemon juice in water.
2. Badria can eat many vegetables on the diet.
3. She can't use many spices

E Write about what you eat or drink ***a lot of*** and what you don't eat or drink ***enough*** of.

I eat a lot of ice cream, but I don't eat

1. ______________
2. ______________
3. ______________

1. I eat a lot of meat, but I don't eat enough vegetables.
2. I eat a lot of cookies, but I don't eat enough fruit.
3. I drink a lot of soda, but I don't drink enough water.



F Read the recipe. Write questions and answers abou

Mushroom and Cheese Omelet

- Cut 6 mushrooms into small pieces.
- Chop a piece of 1 onion.
- Cut up ¼ cup of cheddar cheese.
- Whip 3 eggs in a bowl.
- Add a little salt and pepper to the eggs.
- Melt 1 tablespoon of butter in a frying pan.
- Pour the ingredients into the frying pan and

Q: How much butter do you use?
A: You use 1 tablespoon of butter.
2. Q: How much salt do you add?
A: You add a little salt.
3. Q: How many mushrooms do you cut up?
A: You cut up 6 mushrooms.
4. Q: How much cheese do you cut up?
A: You cut up ¼ cup of cheese.
5. Q: How many onions do you use?
A: You use a piece of 1 onion

you / need / eggs
Q: How many eggs do you need?
A: I need three eggs.

1. you / use / butter
Q: ____________________
A: ____________________

2. you / add / salt
Q: ____________________
A: ____________________

3. you / cut up / mushrooms
Q: ____________________
A: ____________________

4. you / cut up / cheese
Q: ____________________
A: ____________________

5. you / use / onions
Q: ____________________
A: ____________________

G Complete the sentences. Use ***something***, ***anything***, and ***nothing***.

1. We eat a lot of food at my house. We always need ____________ from the supermarket.
2. Are you hungry? Go to the kitchen. There's ____________ in the refrigerator for you to eat.
3. What a delicious lunch! But don't you have ____________ to drink with it?
4. I love fresh fruit. In fact, there's ____________ better than a good piece of watermelon on a hot summer day!
5. I'm so hungry. I haven't eaten ____________ all day!
6. **Badr:** Do you like pizza?
   Fahd: No, I don't. I don't like ____________ with cheese.
7. I can't make this recipe for dinner. I have absolutely ____________ that it calls for.
8. I'm going to buy some food at the superm ____________, too?



1. something **4.** nothing **7.** nothing
2. something **5.** anything **8.** something
3. anything **6.** anything

H Look at the recipe for fruit salad. Rewrite the recipe in the correct order.



Fruit Salad

- Mix well and put the bowl in the refrigerator for three hours.
- Cut up 1 pineapple, 1 cup of strawberries, 2 oranges, and 1 cup of apples.
- Add ½ cup of sugar and ¼ cup of lemon juice.
- Put the fruit in a large bowl.



Fruit Salad

____

____

____

____

____

I Now rewrite the recipe. Use the sequence words in the box.

after that	finally	first	then

1. ______________________________
2. ______________________________
3. ______________________________
4. ______________________________



J READING

Food Is Not Just for Food





Do you like bananas on cereal, roasted garlic, or cucumbers in salad? Believe it or not, each of these foods is also a medicine. Thousands of years ago people started using foods to cure everyday health problems. Today, people still use many of these foods as medicines. Each culture has its own favorite food remedies. Here is a short list of illnesses and some of the foods people use to cure them.

Headaches

- Peel several very ripe bananas. Wrap the peels in two different pieces of cloth. Place one over the back of your neck and the other on your forehead.
- Peel a large lemon. Rub the skin of the lemons on your forehead. Then put the pieces in a cloth and place it on your forehead. The pain will stop.

Tired, Red Eyes

- Peel and slice up a very ripe apple. Let the fruit get brown. Place the pieces on your closed eyes. Leave them on for at least half an hour.
- Place thin slices of cucumber over your closed eyes and lie quietly for a few minutes.

A Cold

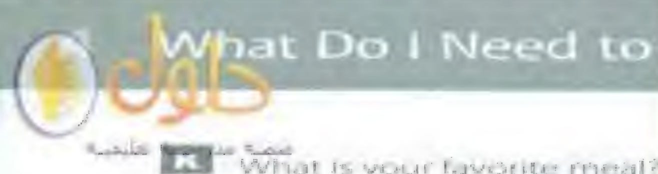
- Put two cloves of crushed garlic in a bowl of boiling water. Add one tablespoon of vinegar. Cover your head and the bowl with a towel. Breathe in the warm vapors.
- Soak a piece of brown paper in vinegar. Shake pepper on one side. Place the peppered side of the paper on your chest. Leave it there all night, if possible.

Have you ever heard of any of these remedies? Most people in the medical profession say that there is little research to prove any positive results from these old food remedies.

Complete the sentences. Use the information in the reading.

1. People eat food. Some people use food as ____________.
2. To take away a ____________, you can use ripe bananas.
3. Some people use ripe ____________ to make their eyes feel better.
4. Cucumber slices can help your ____________.
5. Some people say garlic and ____________ will make a cold go away.

1.medicines
2. headache
3. apples
4. eyes
5. vinegar



K What is your favorite meal? ... items for the meal. Then thi... supermarket? Use a numbe...

Favorite Meal: roasted chicken with salad and fries

Food Group	Food Items	Shopping Trip Order
Meat/Seafood	chicken	3
Breads and Grains	bread	1
Vegetables	lettuce, tomatoes, potatoes	2
Fruit	—	—
Dairy Products	cheese	4
Other	—	—

L WRITING

Now write a paragraph about your shopping trip at your supermarket. Use the information from your shopping list above. Use sequence words like ***first***, ***then***, ***after that***, and ***finally***.

My Shopping Trip

1. microwave oven **5.** brick **9.** huge
2. conventional **6.** light **10.** image
3. household **7.** device
4. clumsy **8.** printer

A Complete the sentences about the photos. Use

brick	printer	clumsy	conventional	device
household	microwave oven	image	huge	light



My aunt was at my house yesterday. She and my mom made cookies. I noticed that my mom never uses the **(1)** ________________ to make the cookies. My mom says that some things bake better the old-fashioned way, in a **(2)** ________________ oven. That's why a lot of **(3)** ________________ kitchens today have both types of oven.





Cell phones are very small today. And they have always been small. Well, that's what I thought! Then my older brother showed me one of the very first cell phones. My father had one in a box in the garage. It was not small at all! It was big and **(4)** ________________. And when my brother handed it to me, I almost dropped it because it was so heavy. And that's why people called it the **(5)** ________________. It's amazing how our cell phones today are so small and so **(6)** ________________.



My new laptop computer is really amazing. It is so small and fast. I love it. I really only needed one other **(7)** ________________ to go with it. I needed a **(8)** ________________. But I didn't have to buy it. The store gave me one when I bought the laptop. What a deal!



My parents just bought a new TV. It's a big screen TV, and that means that the screen is **(9)** ________________! It's awesome! The **(10)** ________________ on the screen is crystal clear and the sound is amazing.



1. arrived 3. did / call 5. passed
2. ate 4. finished 6. were

B Complete the conversations. Use the simple p...

1. **Mona:** When did you arrive at school this morning?
   Sabah: I ________________ at school at 8 o'clock.
2. **Ahmed:** Where did Yahya eat lunch yesterday?
   Faris: He ________________ lunch at the mall.
3. **Sultan:** What time ________________ Imad ________________ you last night?
   Fahd: Imad called me at 10:30 P.M.
4. **Amina:** When did Nura and you finish your homework yesterday?
   Fadwa: We ________________ our homework just before dinner.
5. **Asma:** Who passed the history test last week?
   Nawal: No one ________________ that test!
6. **Gabir:** When ________________ you at the park?
   Ismail: I was at the park yesterday during the football game.

C Write complete sentences. Use the present perfect.

I / see / the Great Wall
I've seen the Great Wall.

1. my brother / play tennis / in the new park
2. Saeed / try / to learn French
3. we / go camping / in the mountains
4. my parents / eat / at the Indian restaurant by the

1. My brother has played tennis in the new park.
2. Saeed has tried to learn French.
3. We have gone camping in the mountains.
4.My parents have eaten at the Indian restaurant by the bookstore.

D Write questions for the statements in **C**.

1. ________________
2. ________________
3. ________________
4. ________________

1. Has your brother played tennis in the new park?
2. Has Saeed tried to learn French?
3. Have you gone camping in the mountains?
4.Have your parents eaten at the Indian restaurant by the bookstore



1. has made 6. gave 11. was
2. have worked 7. called 12. gave
3. have not been 8. Was 13. has received
4. was 9. haven't talked
5. walked 10. wore

E Complete the paragrap... ...ple past tense.

My uncle ______ ...tions ______ ...very successful. When I ______ (4. be) 12 years old, I ______ (5. walk) to school every day. That year, my uncle ______ (6. give) me one of his new inventions—a hat with an umbrella. He ______ (7. call) it his hat umbrella. ______ (8. be) it one of his successful inventions? Let's just say that we ______ (9. not talk) about it in years! Well, that's not completely true. Last year, my uncle ______ (10. wear) one of his hat umbrellas to my graduation. It ______ (11. be) really funny! And after dinner, he ______ (12. give) it to me. I think I'm the only person in the world who ______ (13. receive) two hat umbrellas as gifts!

F Complete each sentence with *for* or *since*.

1. Robert got sick two days ago. He has been sick ______ two days.
2. Daniel got his new car three weeks ago. He has had his new car ______ three weeks.
3. Carlos started to play tennis in 2006. He has played tennis ______ 2006.
4. My brother last spoke to his friend two hours ago. He hasn't spoken to him ______ two hours.
5. My uncle moved to New York City in 2007. He has lived in New York City ______ 2007.



1. for 2. for 3. since 4. for 5. since

G Write a question and two answers for each photo. Use ***How long***, ***for***, and ***since***.

chicken / be / in the microwave / three o'clock // 15 minutes

Q: How long has the chicken been in the microwave?

A: The chicken has been in the microwave since three o'clock.

A: The chicken has been in the microwave for 15 minutes.





1. Tom and Kenneth / use / laptops / four years old // almost their entire lives

Q:

A:

A:



2. Ali / play football / eight ye

Q:

A:

A:



3. Alex and Sam / play video g

Q:

A:

A:



4. Omar / go / to this dentist /

Q:

A:

A:



5. Grandma / have / her tea se

Q:

A:

A:

1. Q: How long have Tom and Kenneth used laptops?
A:Tom and Kenneth have used laptops since they were four years old.
A:Tom and Kenneth have used laptops for almost their entire lives.
2. Q: How long has Ali played football?
A: Ali has played football since he was eight years old.
A: Ali has played football for seven years.
3. Q: How long have Alex and Sam played video games?
A: Alex and Sam have played video games since this afternoon.
A: Alex and Sam have played video games for four hours.
4. Q: How long has Omar gone to this dentist?
A: Omar has gone to this dentist since 2006.
A: Omar has gone to this dentist for many years.
5. Q: How long has Grandma had her tea set?
A:Grandma has had her tea set since she got married.
A: Grandma has had her tea set for over forty years



H READING

Since the 1700s, people have tried many different ways of traveling over land. They wanted to move more quickly and more comfortably than they could on horseback. Inventors have produced several different kinds of car engines since 1760. First, they tried steam engines. But they were noisy, and the driver had to stop frequently to get more water. Then they tried gasoline engines. The inventor of the modern gasoline-powered automobiles was a German named Karl Benz. He made his first car in 1886. His company later became Mercedes Benz, and it is still making cars today.

Automobile companies have added many improvements to cars over the years. Have you been in a car in rainy or snowy weather? Was it difficult to see the other cars on the road? A hundred years ago, it was almost impossible to drive in bad weather. People had to get out of their cars and wipe the windshields of their cars every few minutes. However, today, we have windshield wipers. M. Anderson invented the windshield wiper in 1903, and by 1913 almost all American cars had them. And today you can't buy a car without them.

Another invention that has become very popular is the bucket seat. Steve McQueen, a famous American actor, invented this type of seat. McQueen worked on cars and was a race car driver. He needed a seat that was comfortable when his car was going very fast. Have you ever sat in a bucket seat? It's lower than a regular seat, and most people say it's more comfortable. Manufacturers have put bucket seats in cars for over thirty years now.

Auto manufacturers have improved cars. They've added things that make driving easier and more comfortable for drivers. Windshield wipers and bucket seats were only the beginning. Now many cars have GPS devices and even computers to help drivers park. Cars have come a long way in one hundred years!

Write ***T*** for ***True*** and ***F*** for ***False***.

1. ______ There have been cars with engines since 1760.
2. ______ The first cars had gasoline engines.
3. ______ Most American cars had windshield wipers in 190[illegible]
4. ______ An actor invented the bucket seat.
5. ______ American cars have had bucket seats since 1913.

1. T **2.** F **3.** F **4.** T **5.** F

I Complete the chart. List inventions that have been important to you. Tell why each one has been important.

What inventions have changed my life?	How have they changed my life?
cell phone	always able to talk to friends

J **WRITING**

Now write about the inventions you listed in the chart above. Write how each one has made your life better or worse, easier or harder.

These Inventions Have Changed My Life

Do You Know Where It Is?

A Look at the photos. Circle the one that matches the description best.

. 1a 2. a 3. b 4. b

1. cleaner air



2. lower cost of living



3. ...rger green space

4. better public transportation system



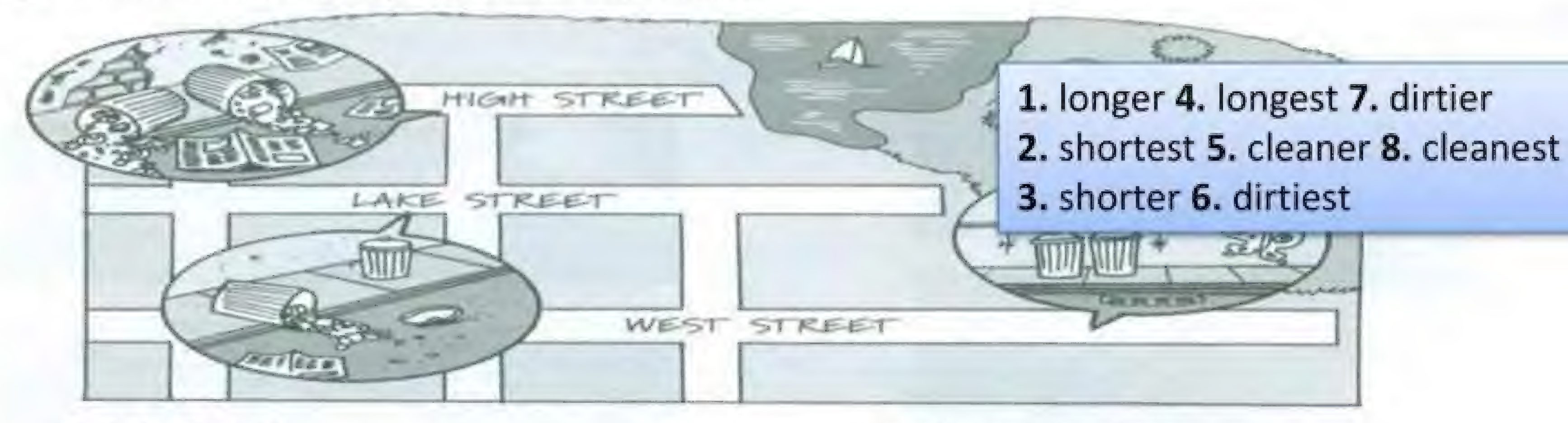
B Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

public transportation system	**cozy**	**crime rate**
green spaces	**housing**	**efficient**
punctual	**quality of life**	**cost of living**

1. We live in a small town, and my grandparents live in a very big city. It takes less money for my family to live in our small town house than it takes for my grandparents to live in their big city apartment. Our ______________ is lower than my grandparents'.
2. Berlin's ______________ is awesome. We visited the city last year. And they have an amazing subway. It's always on time and doesn't cost a lot. It's very ______________ and ______________
3. An apartment and a small house are two examples of ______________ that is available in the city. Both the houses and apartments aren't very big. They're really small and ______________
4. I love Denver, Colorado. It's an awesome city to live in. There are a lot of trees and parks. With all the ______________ or cycling whenever I want. That's ______________
5. Todd lives in the suburbs and not people know their neighbors. In f The ______________

1. cost of living
2. public transportation system; punctual; efficient
3. housing; cozy
4. green spaces; quality of life
5. crime rate

C Fill in the correct comparatives and superlatives.



1. longer **4.** longest **7.** dirtier
2. shortest **5.** cleaner **8.** cleanest
3. shorter **6.** dirtiest

1. Lake Street is ______________________ (long) than High Street.
2. High Street is the ______________________ (short) street.
3. Lake Street is ______________________ (short) than West Street.
4. West Street is the ______________________ (long).
5. Lake Street is ______________________ (clean) than High Street.
6. High Street is the ______________________ (dirty) street.
7. Lake Street is ______________________ (dirty) than West Street.
8. West Street is the ______________________ (clean).

D Complete the sentences. Use comparatives or superlatives. Use the adjective ***expensive***.

ROGERS REALTY
Fine Apartments – Low Prices!

- Come live at **the City Center**. One-bedroom apartments are $500 a month.
- One-bedroom apartments at **the Plaza House** are $700 a month.
- **The Amazon** has very special one-bedroom apartments with large balconies. Only $1,000 a month!

The City Center has the least expensive apartments

1. The Amazon is ______________________ than the Plaza House.
2. The City Center is ______________________ than the Plaza House.
3. The Amazon is ______________________

1. more expensive **3.** the most expensive **2.** less expensive



E Billy lives in the mountains. Dave lives at the beach. Complete the conversation. Use comparative and superlative adjectives.



Billy: I like the mountains. The weather is always ______________ (**1.** cool) in the mountains than at the beach.

Dave: That's right. But I like the sun, and the beach is ______________ (**2.** sunny) than the mountains.

Billy: That's true. But it's ______________ (**3.** quiet) in the mountains. I can hike through the woods and hear the sound of birds. I like that.

Dave: Well, the beach is ______________ (**4.** noisy) than the mountains, but there is always someone to talk to.

Billy: I think that people in the mountains are the ______________ (**5.** friendly) people I've ever met. I know all my neighbors.

Dave: I am always meeting new people at the beach. They're usually on vacation and are from all over the world. In fact, they're the ______________ (**6.** interesting) people I know.

Billy: I'm happy you like the beach. But I'll stay in the mountains. It's the ______________ (**7.** good) place in the whole world!

Dave: And I'm happy you like the mountains. But I still think the beach is ______________ than the mountains!

F Where do you want to live, in the mou... why you prefer to live there. Use comp...

1. ______________

2. ______________

3. ______________

1. cooler **4.** noisier **7.** best
2. sunnier **5.** friendliest **8.** better
3. quieter **6.** most interesting

1.I prefer to live in the mountains because the weather
is cooler.
22_AnsKey_SG5_SA_TG.indd 93 8/8/12 12:59 PM
94 WORKBOOK 5 Answer Key
WORKBOOK 5 Answer Key
2.I prefer to live in the mountains because the air
is cleaner.
3.I prefer to live in the mountains because the people
are friendlier

1. as inexpensive as 3. as expensive as
2. as good as 4. as warm as

G Complete the sentences. Use comparisons with *as...as*.

The office building is ten stories tall. The school building is ten stories tall, too.
The school building is ___as tall as___ the office building.

1. The bus ticket is inexpensive. It costs $1.00. The subway ticket costs $1.00, too.
   The bus ticket is just ______________________ the subway ticket.
2. The pizza at Joe's is good, and the pizza at Mama Mia's is good, too.
   Joe's pizza is ______________________ Mama Mia's pizza.
3. Apartments cost $700 a month. Houses cost $1100 a month.
   Apartments aren't ______________________ houses.
4. Houston is warm in the winter. Chicago is not warm at all in the winter.
   Chicago in the winter isn't ______________________ Houston in the winter.

H Write indirect questions for the answers.



Ali wants to know the name of this hotel.
Q: know / what ___Do you know what the name of this hotel is?___
A: It's the Grand Hotel.

1. Amira wants you to tell her the time the bank closes.
   Q: could / when ______________________
   A: The bank closes at 4 o'clock.
2. Hameed wants to know the
   Q: know / where ______________________
   A: Yes. It's on Main Street.
3. Fahd wants to know the co
   Q: could / how much ______________________
   A: It costs $5.00.
4. Farah needs to know when
   Q: know / when ______________________
   A: Yes. It opens at 8:00 in the morning.

1. Could you tell me when the bank closes?
2. Do you know where the gym is?
3. Could you tell me how much a train ticket costs?
4. Do you know when the supermarket opens?

1. as inexpensive as **3.** as expensive as
2. as good as **4.** as warm as

G Complete the sentences. Use comparisons with *as...as*.

The office building is ten stories tall. The school building is ten stories tall, too.
The school building is as tall as **the office building.**

1. The bus ticket is inexpensive. It costs $1.00. The subway ticket costs $1.00, too.
   The bus ticket is just __________ the subway ticket.
2. The pizza at Joe's is good, and the pizza at Mama Mia's is good, too.
   Joe's pizza is __________ Mama Mia's pizza.
3. Apartments cost $700 a month. Houses cost $1100 a month.
   Apartments aren't __________ houses.
4. Houston is warm in the winter. Chicago is not warm at all in the winter.
   Chicago in the winter isn't __________ Houston in the winter.

H Write indirect questions for the answers.

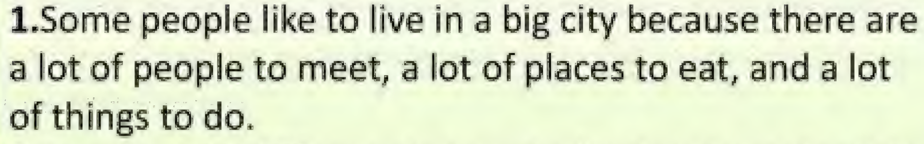


Ali wants to know the name of this hotel.
Q: know / what Do you know what the name of this hotel is?
A: It's the Grand Hotel.

1. Amira wants you to tell her the time the bank closes.
   Q: could / when __________
   A: The bank closes at 4 o'clock.
2. Hameed wants to know the location o
   Q: know / where __________
   A: Yes. It's on Main Street.
3. Fahd wants to know the cost of a train
   Q: could / how much __________
   A: It costs $5.00.
4. Farah needs to know when the superm
   Q: know / when __________
   A: Yes. It opens at 8:00 in the mornin

1. Could you tell me when the bank closes?
2. Do you know where the gym is?
3. Could you tell me how much a train ticket costs?
4. Do you know when the supermarket opens?





1.Some people like to live in a big city because there are a lot of people to meet, a lot of places to eat, and a lot of things to do.
2.Less than 10,000 people have to live in a town for it to be considered a small town.
3.Some people regret moving to a big city because they miss the community of a small town.
4.Hammondsport, New York, was recently voted the best small town in America.
5.Three things young people like to do in small towns include riding ATVs, riding horses, and riding snowmobiles.

1 READING

Small Town America

Do you know what the expression "small town America" means? Sometimes people use it to describe living in a small town in the U.S.A. There's a big difference between the quality of life in a large city and in a small town. That's true in any country.

Some people prefer to live in the city because there are a lot of people to meet, a lot of places to eat, and a lot of things to do. The pace of life is faster in a big city than it is in a small town. So for some people, the expression "small town" or "small town America" is another way to say that something is slow or even boring.



Officially a town has to have less than 10,000 residents to be considered a small town. In other words, a small town is even smaller than a small city. Many young people who grow up in small towns leave for life in the big city. But there are those who regret their move to the big city and want to move back to their small town life. Why? Many miss the community—the friendly neighbors, the close friends, and the looking out for the other person that are often characteristic of a vibrant small town.

The top ten best small towns in the U.S.A. are voted on annually. These are the towns that people miss when they move away. These are the towns that have citizens who are excited about living in their small town. Recently, Hammondsport, New York was voted the best small town in America.

Young people in small town America often do very different things for fun than their big city counterparts. Some of the exciting things young people in small town America do include riding ATVs (all terrain vehicles), riding horses, and even riding snowmobiles when it snows!

Answer the questions.

1. What are three reasons some people like to live in a big city?
   ____
2. How many people have to live in a town for the town to be considered a small town?
   ____
3. Why do some people regret moving to the big city from a small town?
   ____
4. What is the name of the town that was recently voted as the best small town in America?
   ____
5. What are three things that young people like to do in small towns?
   ____



J Think about where you live and where a friend or relative lives that is somewhere different (maybe even another country). Complete the chart with adjectives that describe the town or place where you live and where your friend or relative lives.

Where I Live	
Where My ______________ Lives	

K **WRITING**

Now write a paragraph about where you live and where your friend or relative lives. Compare the two places. Use the information from the chart above.

Here and There

Answers will vary. Sample answers:
1. a little **4.** a few **7.** How much
2. much **5.** How many **8.** many
3. enough **6.** a lot of

A Complete the sentences. Use expressions of quantity. So

1. I'm on a diet, so I only eat ______________ ice
2. I don't use ______________ salt. I really don't like it.
3. Did you get ______________ pineapple? If you want more, I have another one in the refrigerator.
4. I only eat ______________ eggs each week. I don't think they are really good for my heart.
5. ______________ papayas did you buy at the market?
6. Wow! That's hot! Did you put ______________ pepper in the soup?
7. ______________ butter are you going to put on your potato?
8. I don't like this restaurant's menu. There aren't ______________ appetizers on it.

B Complete the conversation. Use ***something, anything,*** and ***nothing***.

Hanan: I'm going to the supermarket. Can I get you (1) ______________?
Maha: No, thank you. I don't want (2) ______________. I went shopping yesterday.
Hanan: I went to the supermarket yesterday, too! ... (3) ______________ for dinner this evening.
Maha: Oh, no! I don't have (4) ______________ ... (5) ______________ up for me?

1. something **3.** nothing **5.** something
2. anything **4.** anything

C Write a recipe. Put the expressions from the list in t... order and use sequence words in your sentences.

Recipe: Scrambled Eggs

- stir the eggs for one minute
- pour the eggs into a frying pan
- crack four eggs into a bowl
- cook the eggs for three minutes

First, crack four eggs into a bowl.
Then stir the eggs for one minute.
After that, pour the eggs into a frying pan.
Finally, cook the eggs for three minutes

D Use each group of words to write two sentences. … and the simple past for the other sentence.

Badria / visit / the museum // last year
Badria has visited the museum.
Badria visited the museum last year.

1. Tariq and Saeed / eat / at the Indian restaurant …
2. we / go sightseeing / in Egypt // during our vacation in 2009
3. Ali / not take / chemistry with Mr. Faris // this past year

1. Tariq and Saeed have eaten at the Indian restaurant.
Tariq and Saeed ate at the Indian restaurant last Thursday night.
2. We have gone sightseeing in Egypt.
We went sightseeing in Egypt during our vacation in 2009.
3. Ali hasn't taken chemistry with Mr. Faris.
Ali didn't take chemistry with Mr. Faris this past year.

E Write two sentences for each situation. Use the present perfect plus ***since*** and ***for***.

Sultan started to exercise on September 5. Today is December 5.
He has exercised since September.
He has exercised for three months.

1. Faisal drove his new car on Monday for the firs…
2. Nura and Amal studied French in seventh grad…
3. My parents bought our house when I was thre…

1. He has driven his new car since Monday.
He has driven his new car for fie days.
2. They have studied French since seventh grade.
They have studied French for three years.
3.We have lived in our house since I was three years old.
We have lived in our house for 13 years.

F Write questions. Use ***How long***.

you / play / video games
How long have you played video games?

1. they / live / in Jeddah
2. she / be / on the phone
3. Qassim / work / at the hotel
4. Khalid / speak / Japanese

1. How long have they lived in Jeddah?
2. How long has she been on the phone?
3. How long has Qassim worked at the hotel?
4. How long has Khalid spoken Japanese?

least expensive; less expensive; most expensive
2. most popular; least crowded; better
3. heaviest; heavier; lighten

G Complete the sentences. Use comparative or superlative adjectives.

1. The purple tie is $22.00. The green tie is $20.00. The red tie is $18.00. The red tie is the ________ (expensive). The green tie is ________ (expensive) than the purple one. The purple tie is the ________ (expensive).
2. The Italian restaurant usually has a line of people waiting outside to eat. It's very popular. There is sometimes an empty table or two at the Indian restaurant, but it's usually crowded. There aren't usually many people in the French restaurant. It's never crowded, and the food isn't good. The Italian restaurant is the ________ (popular). The French restaurant is always the ________ (crowded). The Indian restaurant is ________ (good) than the French restaurant.
3. Ali's backpack weighs 4 kilograms. My backpack weighs 5 kilograms. It's really heavy! Fadi's backpack weighs 3 kilograms. My backpack is the ________ (heavy) of all. Ali's backpack is ________ (heavy) than Fadi's backpack. Fadi's backpack is ________ (light) than my backpack.

H Write sentences. Make comparisons with ***as...as***.

cell phone / chocolate bar / light
A cell phone is as light as a chocolate bar.

1. train / plane / not fast
2. ice cream / cake / good
3. water skiing / surfing / exciting
4. Biology / English / not interesting

Answers will vary. Sample answers:
1. A train is not as fast as a plane.
2. Ice cream is as good as cake.
3. Water skiing is as exciting as surfing.
4. Biology is not as interesting as English

I Make indirect questions. Use ***Do you know...?*** or ***Could you tell me...?***

1. How much does a subway ticket cost?
2. What's the name of this bridge?
3. Where's the best Indian restaurant?
4. How many flights are there to Amman today?
5. Where are my house keys?

1. Do you know how much a subway ticket costs?
2. Do you know what the name of this bridge is?
3. Could you tell me where the best Indian restaurant is?
4.Do you know how many flghts there are to Amman today?
5. Do you know where my keys are?

EXPANSION Unit

J Look at each photo. Write a short conversation, forms of adjectives (popular, fresh, good).



1. Kevin: ____
   Pete: ____
   Andy: ____
   Jason: ____



2. Customer: ____
   Waiter: ____
   Customer: ____
   Waiter: ____

1. Kevin: Do you know what the most popular sport in the world is?
Pete: Well, I think basketball is more popular than baseball.
Andy: And basketball isn't as popular as football.
Jason: So, football is the most popular sport in the world. It's also the best!
2. Customer: Could you tell me what fresh fih you have today?
Waiter: The tuna is fresh, but the salmon is fresher.
Customer:OK, I'll have the salmon. Could you tell me what it comes with?
Waiter: It comes with salad and rice or baked potato. I recommend the baked potato. It's much better than the rice..

K How were your last two vacations? Complete th

	Location	Weather	Activities
Vacation 1			
Vacation 2			

L WRITING

Now write a paragraph and compare your last two vacations. Use the information from your chart.

My Last Two Vacations

SUPER GOAL 5

SuperGoal is a dynamic American English series for international communication designed for middle school students – grades 7-9. Books 1-6 integrate the four skills, present the grammar in context, and help students develop natural conversation. With eye-catching art and high-interest topics, *SuperGoal* is easy and enjoyable to teach and to learn from.

Features

- Unit openers, enhanced by attractive and contemporary illustrations, help students make visual connections and retain the new language.
- Units are thematic and contain high-interest topics that relate to students' age and interests.
- A consistent unit format makes navigation clear and predictable.
- The Grammar section offers succinct explanations, followed by activities that reinforce the grammar points presented.
- Interactive Conversations allow students to choose or make up their own endings.
- Vocabulary development occurs throughout and everyday expressions are explained in the Real Talk feature.
- Sections on Pronunciation, Listening, and Writing are included in each unit.
- Readings and Projects at the end of each unit allow students to experience real world situations.
- Chants enable students to expand their language in a pleasant way.
- Learning strategies and critical thinking skills prepare students for success.
- Humor and cross-cultural information and values are present throughout the series.

Components

- Student's Book & Workbook
- Teacher's Guide (interleaved)
- Audio Program
- Test Bank
- Online Learning Center
- IWB Software & Student e-book











ماغروهيل
McGraw-Hill

Name:

School:



ISBN-13: 978-0-0771-6234-4
ISBN-10: 0-0771-6234-X